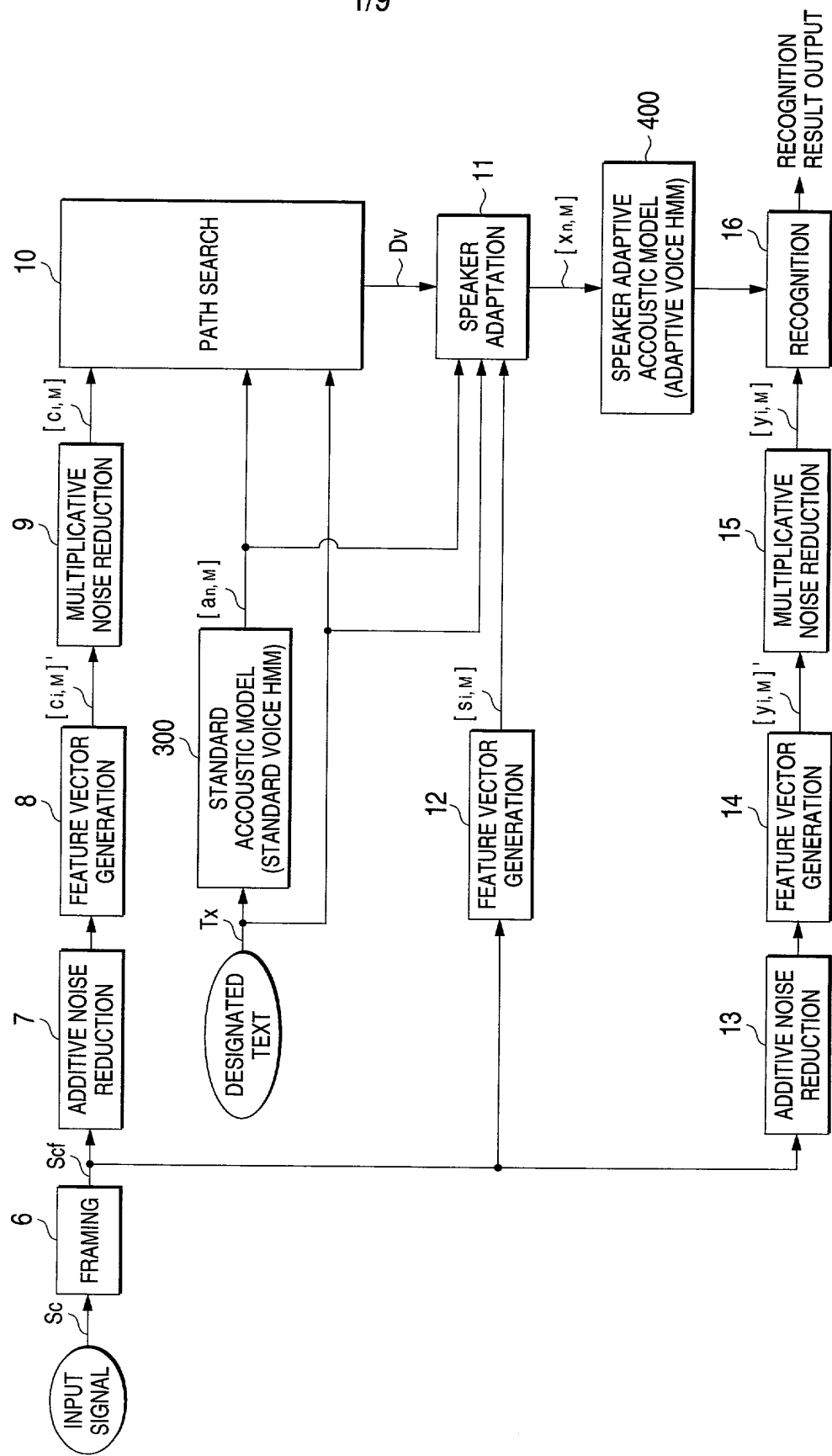


FIG. 1



| STATE NUMBER $n$ | SYLLABLE | STANDARD VECTOR $[a_{n,M}]$   |
|------------------|----------|---|
| 1                | A        | $[a_{1,1} \quad a_{1,2} \quad a_{1,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{1,M}]$     |
| 2                | I        | $[a_{2,1} \quad a_{2,2} \quad a_{2,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{2,M}]$     |
| 3                | U        | $[a_{3,1} \quad a_{3,2} \quad a_{3,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{3,M}]$     |
| 4                | E        | $[a_{4,1} \quad a_{4,2} \quad a_{4,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{4,M}]$     |
| 5                | O        | $[a_{5,1} \quad a_{5,2} \quad a_{5,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{5,M}]$     |
| 6                | KA       | $[a_{6,1} \quad a_{6,2} \quad a_{6,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{6,M}]$     |
| $\vdots$         | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$  |
| 10               | KO       | $[a_{10,1} \quad a_{10,2} \quad a_{10,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{10,M}]$ |
| 11               | SA       | $[a_{11,1} \quad a_{11,2} \quad a_{11,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{11,M}]$ |
| $\vdots$         | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$  |
| 16               | TA       | $[a_{16,1} \quad a_{16,2} \quad a_{16,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{16,M}]$ |
| 17               | TI       | $[a_{17,1} \quad a_{17,2} \quad a_{17,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{17,M}]$ |
| $\vdots$         | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$  |
| 21               | NA       | $[a_{21,1} \quad a_{21,2} \quad a_{21,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{21,M}]$ |
| 22               | NI       | $[a_{22,1} \quad a_{22,2} \quad a_{22,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{22,M}]$ |
| $\vdots$         | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$  |
| 26               | HA       | $[a_{26,1} \quad a_{26,2} \quad a_{26,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{26,M}]$ |
| $\vdots$         | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$  |
| 31               | MA       | $[a_{31,1} \quad a_{31,2} \quad a_{31,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{31,M}]$ |
| $\vdots$         | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$  |
| 36               | YA       | $[a_{36,1} \quad a_{36,2} \quad a_{36,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{36,M}]$ |
| 37               | YU       | $[a_{37,1} \quad a_{37,2} \quad a_{37,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{37,M}]$ |
| 38               | YO       | $[a_{38,1} \quad a_{38,2} \quad a_{38,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{38,M}]$ |
| 39               | RA       | $[a_{39,1} \quad a_{39,2} \quad a_{39,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{39,M}]$ |
| $\vdots$         | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$  |
| 44               | WA       | $[a_{44,1} \quad a_{44,2} \quad a_{44,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{44,M}]$ |
| 45               | WO       | $[a_{45,1} \quad a_{45,2} \quad a_{45,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{45,M}]$ |
| 46               | N        | $[a_{46,1} \quad a_{46,2} \quad a_{46,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{46,M}]$ |
| $\vdots$         | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$  |
| N                | $\vdots$ | $[a_{N,1} \quad a_{N,2} \quad a_{N,3} \quad \dots \quad a_{N,M}]$     |

FIG. 3

TIME  
↓

| FRAME<br>NUMBER<br>$i$ | AT THE TIME OF SPEAKER ADAPTATION,<br>FEATURE VECTOR $[s_{i,M}]$ GENERATED IN THE<br>FEATURE VECTOR GENERATION SECTION 12 |            |            |            |                    |
|------------------------|---|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|
| 1                      | [   | $s_{1,1}$  | $s_{1,2}$  | $s_{1,3}$  | ..... $s_{1,M}$ ]  |
| 2                      | [   | $s_{2,1}$  | $s_{2,2}$  | $s_{2,3}$  | ..... $s_{2,M}$ ]  |
| 3                      | [   | $s_{3,1}$  | $s_{3,2}$  | $s_{3,3}$  | ..... $s_{3,M}$ ]  |
| 4                      | [   | $s_{4,1}$  | $s_{4,2}$  | $s_{4,3}$  | ..... $s_{4,M}$ ]  |
| 5                      | [   | $s_{5,1}$  | $s_{5,2}$  | $s_{5,3}$  | ..... $s_{5,M}$ ]  |
| 6                      | [   | $s_{6,1}$  | $s_{6,2}$  | $s_{6,3}$  | ..... $s_{6,M}$ ]  |
| 7                      | [   | $s_{7,1}$  | $s_{7,2}$  | $s_{7,3}$  | ..... $s_{7,M}$ ]  |
| 8                      | [   | $s_{8,1}$  | $s_{8,2}$  | $s_{8,3}$  | ..... $s_{8,M}$ ]  |
| 9                      | [   | $s_{9,1}$  | $s_{9,2}$  | $s_{9,3}$  | ..... $s_{9,M}$ ]  |
| 10                     | [   | $s_{10,1}$ | $s_{10,2}$ | $s_{10,3}$ | ..... $s_{10,M}$ ] |
| 11                     | [   | $s_{11,1}$ | $s_{11,2}$ | $s_{11,3}$ | ..... $s_{11,M}$ ] |
| 12                     | [   | $s_{12,1}$ | $s_{12,2}$ | $s_{12,3}$ | ..... $s_{12,M}$ ] |
| 13                     | [   | $s_{13,1}$ | $s_{13,2}$ | $s_{13,3}$ | ..... $s_{13,M}$ ] |
| 14                     | [   | $s_{14,1}$ | $s_{14,2}$ | $s_{14,3}$ | ..... $s_{14,M}$ ] |
| 15                     | [   | $s_{15,1}$ | $s_{15,2}$ | $s_{15,3}$ | ..... $s_{15,M}$ ] |
| 16                     | [   | $s_{16,1}$ | $s_{16,2}$ | $s_{16,3}$ | ..... $s_{16,M}$ ] |
| 17                     | [   | $s_{17,1}$ | $s_{17,2}$ | $s_{17,3}$ | ..... $s_{17,M}$ ] |
| 18                     | [   | $s_{18,1}$ | $s_{18,2}$ | $s_{18,3}$ | ..... $s_{18,M}$ ] |
| 19                     | [   | $s_{19,1}$ | $s_{19,2}$ | $s_{19,3}$ | ..... $s_{19,M}$ ] |
| 20                     | [   | $s_{20,1}$ | $s_{20,2}$ | $s_{20,3}$ | ..... $s_{20,M}$ ] |
| ⋮                      |   |            |            | ⋮          |                    |
| 29                     | [   | $s_{29,1}$ | $s_{29,2}$ | $s_{29,3}$ | ..... $s_{29,M}$ ] |
| 30                     | [   | $s_{30,1}$ | $s_{30,2}$ | $s_{30,3}$ | ..... $s_{30,M}$ ] |

FIG. 4

TIME  
↓

| FRAME<br>NUMBER<br>$i$ | AT THE TIME OF SPEAKER ADAPTATION,<br>FEATURE VECTOR $[c_{i,M}]$ OUTPUTTED FROM<br>MULTIPLICATIVE NOISE REMOVAL SECTION 9 |            |            |            |                    |
|------------------------|---|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|
| 1                      | [   | $c_{1,1}$  | $c_{1,2}$  | $c_{1,3}$  | ..... $c_{1,M}$ ]  |
| 2                      | [   | $c_{2,1}$  | $c_{2,2}$  | $c_{2,3}$  | ..... $c_{2,M}$ ]  |
| 3                      | [   | $c_{3,1}$  | $c_{3,2}$  | $c_{3,3}$  | ..... $c_{3,M}$ ]  |
| 4                      | [   | $c_{4,1}$  | $c_{4,2}$  | $c_{4,3}$  | ..... $c_{4,M}$ ]  |
| 5                      | [   | $c_{5,1}$  | $c_{5,2}$  | $c_{5,3}$  | ..... $c_{5,M}$ ]  |
| 6                      | [   | $c_{6,1}$  | $c_{6,2}$  | $c_{6,3}$  | ..... $c_{6,M}$ ]  |
| 7                      | [   | $c_{7,1}$  | $c_{7,2}$  | $c_{7,3}$  | ..... $c_{7,M}$ ]  |
| 8                      | [   | $c_{8,1}$  | $c_{8,2}$  | $c_{8,3}$  | ..... $c_{8,M}$ ]  |
| 9                      | [   | $c_{9,1}$  | $c_{9,2}$  | $c_{9,3}$  | ..... $c_{9,M}$ ]  |
| 10                     | [   | $c_{10,1}$ | $c_{10,2}$ | $c_{10,3}$ | ..... $c_{10,M}$ ] |
| 11                     | [   | $c_{11,1}$ | $c_{11,2}$ | $c_{11,3}$ | ..... $c_{11,M}$ ] |
| 12                     | [   | $c_{12,1}$ | $c_{12,2}$ | $c_{12,3}$ | ..... $c_{12,M}$ ] |
| 13                     | [   | $c_{13,1}$ | $c_{13,2}$ | $c_{13,3}$ | ..... $c_{13,M}$ ] |
| 14                     | [   | $c_{14,1}$ | $c_{14,2}$ | $c_{14,3}$ | ..... $c_{14,M}$ ] |
| 15                     | [   | $c_{15,1}$ | $c_{15,2}$ | $c_{15,3}$ | ..... $c_{15,M}$ ] |
| 16                     | [   | $c_{16,1}$ | $c_{16,2}$ | $c_{16,3}$ | ..... $c_{16,M}$ ] |
| 17                     | [   | $c_{17,1}$ | $c_{17,2}$ | $c_{17,3}$ | ..... $c_{17,M}$ ] |
| 18                     | [   | $c_{18,1}$ | $c_{18,2}$ | $c_{18,3}$ | ..... $c_{18,M}$ ] |
| 19                     | [   | $c_{19,1}$ | $c_{19,2}$ | $c_{19,3}$ | ..... $c_{19,M}$ ] |
| 20                     | [   | $c_{20,1}$ | $c_{20,2}$ | $c_{20,3}$ | ..... $c_{20,M}$ ] |
| ⋮                      |   |            | ⋮          |            |                    |
| 29                     | [   | $c_{29,1}$ | $c_{29,2}$ | $c_{29,3}$ | ..... $c_{29,M}$ ] |
| 30                     | [   | $c_{30,1}$ | $c_{30,2}$ | $c_{30,3}$ | ..... $c_{30,M}$ ] |

FIG. 5

TIME  
↓

| FRAME NUMBER i | STATE NUMBER n |        |
|----------------|----------------|--------|
| 1              | 10             | { [KO] |
| 2              | 10             |        |
| 3              | 10             |        |
| 4              | 10             |        |
| 5              | 10             |        |
| 6              | 10             | { [N]  |
| 7              | 46             |        |
| 8              | 46             |        |
| 9              | 46             |        |
| 10             | 46             |        |
| 11             | 22             | { [N1] |
| 12             | 22             |        |
| 13             | 22             |        |
| 14             | 22             |        |
| 15             | 17             | { [T1] |
| 16             | 17             |        |
| 17             | 17             |        |
| 18             | 17             |        |
| 19             | 44             | { [WA] |
| 20             | 44             |        |
| ⋮              | ⋮              |        |
| 29             | 44             |        |
| 30             | 44             |        |

FIG. 6

| FRAME<br>NUMBER $i$ | FEATURE VECTOR<br>[ $s_{i,M}$ ] | STATE<br>NUMBER $n$ | STANDARD VECTOR<br>[ $a_{n,M}$ ] |        |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------|
| 1                   | [ $s_{1,1}$ ..... $s_{1,M}$ ]   | 10                  | [ $a_{10,1}$ ..... $a_{10,M}$ ]  | [ KO ] |
| 2                   | [ $s_{2,1}$ ..... $s_{2,M}$ ]   | 10                  | [ $a_{10,1}$ ..... $a_{10,M}$ ]  |        |
| 3                   | [ $s_{3,1}$ ..... $s_{3,M}$ ]   | 10                  | [ $a_{10,1}$ ..... $a_{10,M}$ ]  |        |
| 4                   | [ $s_{4,1}$ ..... $s_{4,M}$ ]   | 10                  | [ $a_{10,1}$ ..... $a_{10,M}$ ]  |        |
| 5                   | [ $s_{5,1}$ ..... $s_{5,M}$ ]   | 10                  | [ $a_{10,1}$ ..... $a_{10,M}$ ]  |        |
| 6                   | [ $s_{6,1}$ ..... $s_{6,M}$ ]   | 10                  | [ $a_{10,1}$ ..... $a_{10,M}$ ]  |        |
| 7                   | [ $s_{7,1}$ ..... $s_{7,M}$ ]   | 46                  | [ $a_{46,1}$ ..... $a_{46,M}$ ]  | [ N ]  |
| 8                   | [ $s_{8,1}$ ..... $s_{8,M}$ ]   | 46                  | [ $a_{46,1}$ ..... $a_{46,M}$ ]  |        |
| 9                   | [ $s_{9,1}$ ..... $s_{9,M}$ ]   | 46                  | [ $a_{46,1}$ ..... $a_{46,M}$ ]  |        |
| 10                  | [ $s_{10,1}$ ..... $s_{10,M}$ ] | 46                  | [ $a_{46,1}$ ..... $a_{46,M}$ ]  |        |
| 11                  | [ $s_{11,1}$ ..... $s_{11,M}$ ] | 22                  | [ $a_{22,1}$ ..... $a_{22,M}$ ]  | [ NI ] |
| 12                  | [ $s_{12,1}$ ..... $s_{12,M}$ ] | 22                  | [ $a_{22,1}$ ..... $a_{22,M}$ ]  |        |
| 13                  | [ $s_{13,1}$ ..... $s_{13,M}$ ] | 22                  | [ $a_{22,1}$ ..... $a_{22,M}$ ]  |        |
| 14                  | [ $s_{14,1}$ ..... $s_{14,M}$ ] | 22                  | [ $a_{22,1}$ ..... $a_{22,M}$ ]  |        |
| 15                  | [ $s_{15,1}$ ..... $s_{15,M}$ ] | 17                  | [ $a_{17,1}$ ..... $a_{17,M}$ ]  | [ TI ] |
| 16                  | [ $s_{16,1}$ ..... $s_{16,M}$ ] | 17                  | [ $a_{17,1}$ ..... $a_{17,M}$ ]  |        |
| 17                  | [ $s_{17,1}$ ..... $s_{17,M}$ ] | 17                  | [ $a_{17,1}$ ..... $a_{17,M}$ ]  |        |
| 18                  | [ $s_{18,1}$ ..... $s_{18,M}$ ] | 17                  | [ $a_{17,1}$ ..... $a_{17,M}$ ]  |        |
| 19                  | [ $s_{19,1}$ ..... $s_{19,M}$ ] | 44                  | [ $a_{44,1}$ ..... $a_{44,M}$ ]  | [ WA ] |
| 20                  | [ $s_{20,1}$ ..... $s_{20,M}$ ] | 44                  | [ $a_{44,1}$ ..... $a_{44,M}$ ]  |        |
| ⋮                   | ⋮                               | ⋮                   | ⋮                                |        |
| 29                  | [ $s_{29,1}$ ..... $s_{29,M}$ ] | 44                  | [ $a_{44,1}$ ..... $a_{44,M}$ ]  |        |
| 30                  | [ $s_{30,1}$ ..... $s_{30,M}$ ] | 44                  | [ $a_{44,1}$ ..... $a_{44,M}$ ]  |        |

FIG. 7

|                             | AVERAGE FEATURE VECTOR<br>[ $s_{n,m}$ ] | STATE NUMBER<br>$n$ | STANDARD VECTOR<br>[ $a_{n,m}$ ] |          |
|-----------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------------------|----------|
| AVERAGE OF $i = 1 \sim 6$   | [ $s_{10,1}$ ..... $s_{10,M}$ ]         | 10                  | [ $a_{10,1}$ ..... $a_{10,M}$ ]  | ↓ [ KO ] |
| AVERAGE OF $i = 7 \sim 10$  | [ $s_{46,1}$ ..... $s_{46,M}$ ]         | 46                  | [ $a_{46,1}$ ..... $a_{46,M}$ ]  | ↓ [ N ]  |
| AVERAGE OF $i = 11 \sim 14$ | [ $s_{22,1}$ ..... $s_{22,M}$ ]         | 22                  | [ $a_{22,1}$ ..... $a_{22,M}$ ]  | ↓ [ NI ] |
| AVERAGE OF $i = 15 \sim 18$ | [ $s_{17,1}$ ..... $s_{17,M}$ ]         | 17                  | [ $a_{17,1}$ ..... $a_{17,M}$ ]  | ↓ [ TI ] |
| AVERAGE OF $i = 19 \sim 30$ | [ $s_{44,1}$ ..... $s_{44,M}$ ]         | 44                  | [ $a_{44,1}$ ..... $a_{44,M}$ ]  | ↓ [ WA ] |

FIG. 8

| STATE NUMBER n | SYLLABLE | ADAPTIVR VECTOR OF ACCOUSTIC HMM<br>AFTER UPDATED                                 |
|----------------|----------|---|
| 1              | A        | [ X <sub>1,1</sub> X <sub>1,2</sub> X <sub>1,3</sub> ..... X <sub>1,M</sub> ]     |
| 2              | I        | [ X <sub>2,1</sub> X <sub>2,2</sub> X <sub>2,3</sub> ..... X <sub>2,M</sub> ]     |
| 3              | U        | [ X <sub>3,1</sub> X <sub>3,2</sub> X <sub>3,3</sub> ..... X <sub>3,M</sub> ]     |
| 4              | E        | [ X <sub>4,1</sub> X <sub>4,2</sub> X <sub>4,3</sub> ..... X <sub>4,M</sub> ]     |
| 5              | O        | [ X <sub>5,1</sub> X <sub>5,2</sub> X <sub>5,3</sub> ..... X <sub>5,M</sub> ]     |
| 6              | KA       | [ X <sub>6,1</sub> X <sub>6,2</sub> X <sub>6,3</sub> ..... X <sub>6,M</sub> ]     |
| ⋮              | ⋮        | ⋮   |
| 10             | KO       | [ X <sub>10,1</sub> X <sub>10,2</sub> X <sub>10,3</sub> ..... X <sub>10,M</sub> ] |
| 11             | SA       | [ X <sub>11,1</sub> X <sub>11,2</sub> X <sub>11,3</sub> ..... X <sub>11,M</sub> ] |
| ⋮              | ⋮        | ⋮   |
| 16             | TA       | [ X <sub>16,1</sub> X <sub>16,2</sub> X <sub>16,3</sub> ..... X <sub>16,M</sub> ] |
| 17             | TI       | [ X <sub>17,1</sub> X <sub>17,2</sub> X <sub>17,3</sub> ..... X <sub>17,M</sub> ] |
| ⋮              | ⋮        | ⋮   |
| 21             | NA       | [ X <sub>21,1</sub> X <sub>21,2</sub> X <sub>21,3</sub> ..... X <sub>21,M</sub> ] |
| 22             | NI       | [ X <sub>22,1</sub> X <sub>22,2</sub> X <sub>22,3</sub> ..... X <sub>22,M</sub> ] |
| ⋮              | ⋮        | ⋮   |
| 26             | HA       | [ X <sub>26,1</sub> X <sub>26,2</sub> X <sub>26,3</sub> ..... X <sub>26,M</sub> ] |
| ⋮              | ⋮        | ⋮   |
| 31             | MA       | [ X <sub>31,1</sub> X <sub>31,2</sub> X <sub>31,3</sub> ..... X <sub>31,M</sub> ] |
| ⋮              | ⋮        | ⋮   |
| 36             | YA       | [ X <sub>36,1</sub> X <sub>36,2</sub> X <sub>36,3</sub> ..... X <sub>36,M</sub> ] |
| 37             | YU       | [ X <sub>37,1</sub> X <sub>37,2</sub> X <sub>37,3</sub> ..... X <sub>37,M</sub> ] |
| 38             | YO       | [ X <sub>38,1</sub> X <sub>38,2</sub> X <sub>38,3</sub> ..... X <sub>38,M</sub> ] |
| 39             | RA       | [ X <sub>39,1</sub> X <sub>39,2</sub> X <sub>39,3</sub> ..... X <sub>39,M</sub> ] |
| ⋮              | ⋮        | ⋮   |
| 44             | WA       | [ X <sub>44,1</sub> X <sub>44,2</sub> X <sub>44,3</sub> ..... X <sub>44,M</sub> ] |
| 45             | WO       | [ X <sub>45,1</sub> X <sub>45,2</sub> X <sub>45,3</sub> ..... X <sub>45,M</sub> ] |
| 46             | N        | [ X <sub>46,1</sub> X <sub>46,2</sub> X <sub>46,3</sub> ..... X <sub>46,M</sub> ] |
| ⋮              | ⋮        | ⋮   |
| N              | ⋮        | [ X <sub>N,1</sub> X <sub>N,2</sub> X <sub>N,3</sub> ..... X <sub>N,M</sub> ]     |



FIG. 9

